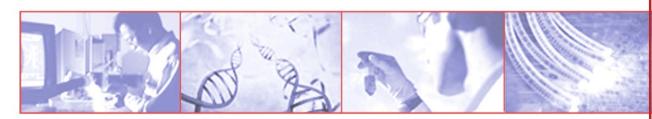




★Interconnection & Interoperability of Grids between Europe & China★





## The EUChinaGrid project's experience

Christos Triantafyllidis – GRNET EUChinaGrid ECHOgrid workshop, Athens, 9.06.2008



FP6-2004-Infrastructures-6-SSA-026634





http://www.euchinagrid.org





#### **Project Information**

- ▶ EUChinaGRID
  - Specific Support Action (SSA) funded under the EU VI Framework Program
  - Started on the 1 January 2006. 24 + 3 months duration.
  - 10 partners (6 from Europe and 4 from China).
- More information is available on the project web site: www.euchinagrid.eu.

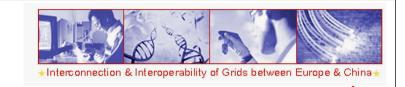




#### **EUChinaGRID Main Objectives**

- Support the interconnection and interoperability of Grids between Europe and China.
- Dissemination of advanced knowledge in Grid technology
- Strengthening the collaboration between scientific groups in both regions





#### **Work Packages**

- WP1: Project administrative and technical management
- ▶ WP2: Network planning and interoperability study
- ▶ WP3: Pilot Infrastructure operational support
- WP4: Applications
- WP5: Dissemination





## **WP2 Objectives**

- Activity 1: EU-China Network Connectivity plan
  - Network monitoring and routing
    - Status and studies
    - Achievements
- ► Activity 2: Multi protocol Grid connectivity
  - IPv6 compliance of GRID middleware
    - gLite: activities and outcome
    - GOS/DAS: activities and outcome

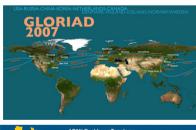




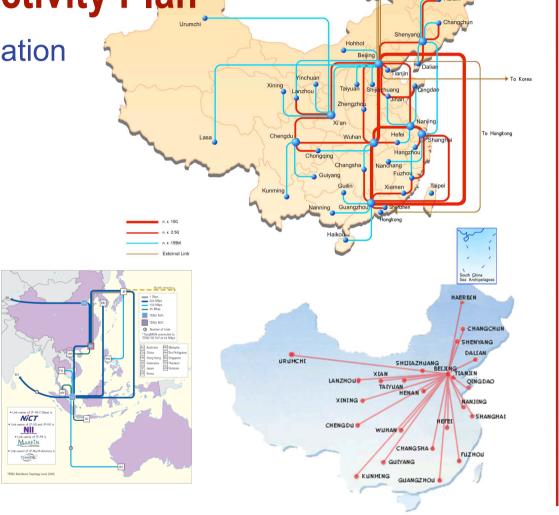
Interconnection & Interoperability of Grids between Europe & China \*

Network Conectivity Plan

- Network Investigation
  - CSTNET
  - CERNET
  - ORIENT/TEIN2
  - GLORIAD
  - APAN











#### **Network connectivity plan: Routing**

- ▶ A new link has been set up to reach China from the EU via ORIENT/TEIN2 connecting directly the Chinese networks to GEANT crossing Russia.
- New route available from June 2007 from EU to China – avoiding to pass through the USA
- Network connection performances improved sensibly
  - Exploited and monitored by EUChinaGRID WP2
- ▶ EUChinaGRID played an important role in triggering the relevant actors and pushing for this upgrade





#### IPv6 compliance of the GRID middleware

- Activity started in 2006, significatly consolidated during 2007. Carried out in China and in Europe by two groups of developers and testers, within the EUChinaGRID activity coordination
- ▶ **General assessment on the IPv6 compliance** of European and Chinese middleware distributions (and their external dependencies) :
  - gLite (EGEE)
  - GOS/DAS (CNGrid, SDG)
- For gLite, started an extended, fruitful collaboration with EGEE and ETICS about the gLite IPv6 compliance *Started in 2007* 
  - ETICS is a s/w quality project used to build and produce gLite releases
- Set up a gLite-based testbed in Europe to perform tests on IPv6 compliance of selected gLite components ( CERN, UREC, GARR )
  - BD-II
  - Workload Management System
  - DPM-LFC
- Set up of GOS/DAS IPv6 testbed in China (CNIC, BUAA)





### gLite IPv6 compliance

- ▶ gLite IPv6 compliance ETICS test project
  - Key idea: use the natural, right tool for gLite developers in the process of porting gLite to IPv6: ETICS
  - ETICS is the **gLite build system**, daily accessed by all gLite developers to implement new code, functionality, tests
- A test project has been set up aimed at implementing IPv6 tests on selected gLite components (for example the IPv6 ported BD-II)
- Succeeded in the first demo test job on April 5, 2007
  - Manually pre-installed IPv6 BD-II server in Paris
  - Test commands defined within ETICS gLite IPv6 compliance project
    - Idap query to the top level IPv6 BD-II in Paris(UREC) from the IPv4 NMI node (CERN) job run and managed from GARR
- Both client CLI submisison and remote test via Web Application successfully exploited
- ETICS team very collaborative and responsive to our requests related to IPv6





#### **WP3 Objectives**

- Carry out studies on CNGrid and EGEE interoperability
- Define a common policy for authentication and security
- Carry out studies on how to deploy advanced services
- ▶ Carry out activities aimed to promote interconnections with other Asian grids, pre-existing or induced.





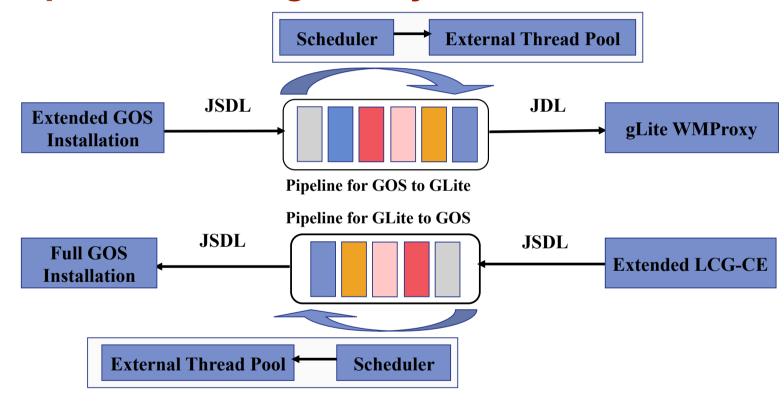
#### **CNGrid and EGEE interoperability**

- The prototype of the gateway was implemented and has been extensively tested and consolidated
- ▶ Testing gave some ideas on how to improve and evolve the design of the gateway: this will be implemented soon
- We presented our job to important conferences:
  - EU-IndiaGrid Conference (13-14 December 2007)
  - e-Science 2007 Conference (10-13 December 2007)
  - EU-IndiaGrid Workshop @ OGF23 Barcelona, Spain (2-6 June 2008)
- We wrote a chapter on a GRID collaborative book:
  - http://www.beds.ac.uk/departments/computing/staff/nik-bessis/ chapter-call





#### Pipeline-based gateway



JSDL: Job Submission Descriptor Language

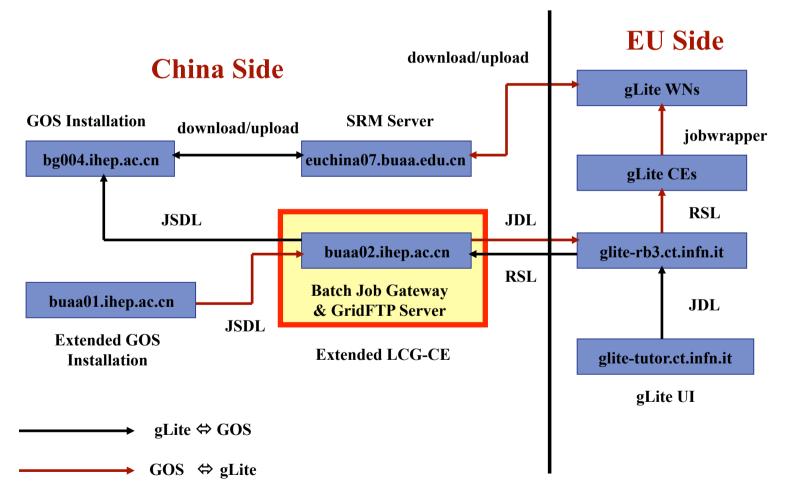
JDL: Job Descriptor Language

Different colors in pipeline stand for different stages performing concrete functions such as data stageIn and data stageOut





### **Interoperability Testbed**







#### Authorization and security harmonization

- Policies from IGTF
- Produced document on CA procedures and best practices
- Accredited by Asian-Pacific Grid Policy Management Authority (APGridPMA)
  - CNIC Grid CA (<a href="http://ca.grid.cn/en">http://ca.grid.cn/en</a>)
  - Scientific DataGrid CA (<a href="http://ca.sdg.grid.cn/en">http://ca.sdg.grid.cn/en</a>)



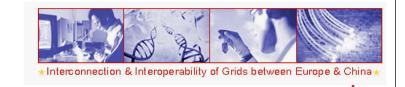


#### Infrastructure Services deployment

▶ gLite services, configured and currently maintained:

Type of node	Where	Functionality
RB/BDII/UI	Italy (INFN-CNAF)	Resource Broker and Catalog, User Interface
Secondary RB	China (IHEP)	Resource Broker
GridICE collector	Italy (INFN-CNAF)	Grid Monitoring Service
VOMS	Italy (INFN-CNAF)	Virtual Organization Management Service
Secondary VOMS	China (CNIC)	Virtual Organization Management Service
SAM	China (IHEP)	Service Availability Monitor
GStat	Taiwan (ASGC)	Grid Information System stats





## **ROC-on-Duty Tutorial**

- ▶ Target: to train new site administrators and to discuss possible operations activities in the next future.
- ▶ The main topics covered during the tutorial have been:
  - Installation and configurations of gLite middleware
  - Explanation of European monitoring and ticketing systems and comparison with Chinese counterpart
  - How to improve efficiency of shifts
- After the tutorial we set up a round table on how to create a common operations infrastructure and wrote a document as a starting point.





#### **Promote new Asian Grid infrastructures**

- Consolidated and finalized the report on "The Status of Grid Activities in Asia" which was annexed to QR7
- ▶ The report reviewed the status of grid activities in several Asian regions and countries as of the end of 2006
  - 18 countries targeted, of which 9 confirmed they have established or in the process of establishing a national/regional funded grid project or grid initiative
- ▶ The process involved reviewing existing project documentations and conducting a survey to gather additional information
  - https://edms.cern.ch/file/772559/1/
     SummaryAsianGridActivities forQR.doc





#### **Inter-Monitoring activity**

- ▶ The target is to show, in a unique interface (GridICE), monitoring data concerning the EUChinaGrid pilot infrastructure and CNGrid sites
- Implementation: first studies
  - BUAA studied the possibility to publish through a gLite BDII the CNGrid resources information
  - INFN studied the possibility to collect and present the published data through a GUI of a GridICE server
  - Due to limited time and human resources, no real implementation is available currently





## **Future plans**

- ▶ Planning to keep the testbed infrastructure up and running on a best-effort basis
  - Memorandum of Understanding under development among the participating institutes
- Use ideas and expertise gathered on interoperability task to develop a more generic gateway, capable to interoperate with different middlewares





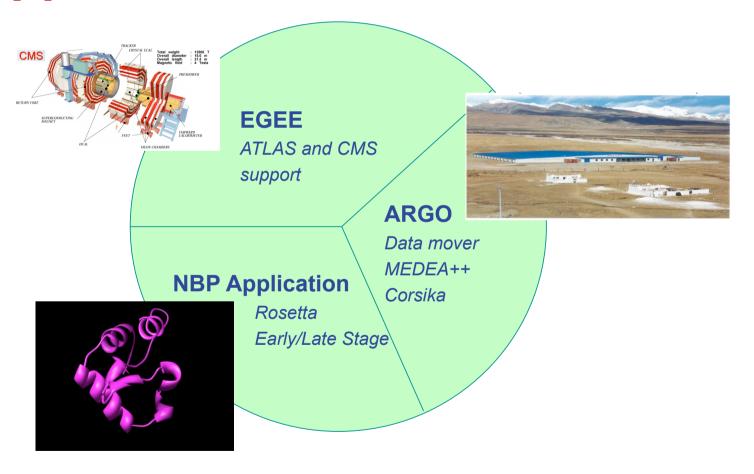
## **WP4** objectives

- Broader scale uptake of grid technology across user communities
  - Involved the communities already engaged in grid applications (High Energy Physics, HEP)
  - Ported astroparticle physics and biological applications in grid.
  - All applications running on the EUChinaGRID infrastructure (since early 2007).
  - Selected and involved additional communities through the "School for Application Integration on Grid" held in Beijing
  - Further involvement of new communities in EUChinaGRID-2 proposal
- ► Harmonize European, and Chinese users requirements
  - Users requirements have been collected.
  - No other issues arised





# **Applications**







#### **EGEE** applications

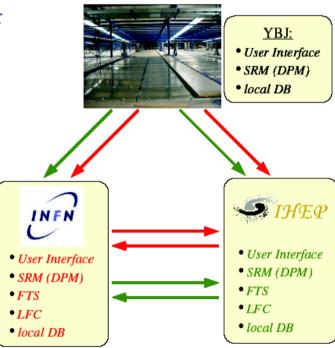
- Support of Worldwide LHC Computing Grid (WLCG) deployment in China
  - Tier-2 center built at IHEP based on the gLite middleware (more than 2500 CPUs and about 100 TB of disk space)
  - Tier-2 center and all the WLCG sites support the ATLAS and CMS experiments.
  - developed DISCOVERER, a distributed computing and visualized environment for physics computing on LCG
  - Chinese and European partners took part in huge amount of data exchanges on a scale of 2 Tb per day
  - start up of Peking University site for CMS in LCG
  - analyzed large CMS MC dataset stored at CNAF
  - provided configuration files for CMS collaboration





## **ARGO** applications

- ARGO-YBJ experiment data transfer deployed and optimized
  - Set of scripts designed and implemented to:
    - Transfer the files via FTS servers
    - Mirror the catalogs and SE contents
- Applications deployed
  - MEDEA++ and Corsika deployed on the pilot infrastructure by IHEP, Roma Tre and INFN-Catania groups
  - Ported job submission scripts to ARGO VO resources



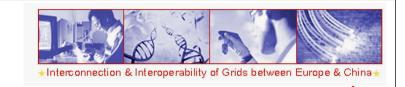




#### **Biological applications**

- Random, non-natural amino acid sequences data base generated
  - RandomBlast software
  - Database size grown from 10<sup>4</sup> to > 2×10<sup>4</sup> at the end of the project
- Software running on the pilot infrastructure
  - Early/Late Stage protein folding prediction software
  - Rosetta modelling software
  - AMBER molecular dynamics NMR refinement software
- User friendly web services developed
  - GridSphere-based portal for Early/Late Stage
  - Genius-based portal for Rosetta
- ► High throughput protein structure prediction and analysis
  - Approx. 2×10<sup>4</sup> NBPs structures predicted
  - Physico-chemical parameters calculated
  - Consensus structures for validation selected
  - Structure characterization on-going

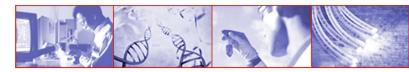




## Conclusions

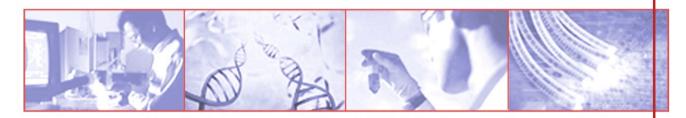
- EUChinaGrid's roadmap
  - Researched on current network routes and "pushed" the implementation of new ones
  - Defined basic standards and implemented a prototype for the gLite <-> GOS gateway
  - Used the EGEE's experience on grid monitoring and resources information services (GridICE, SAM tests, BDII) and studied cases for using them on GOS
- Work to be done (Second EUChinaGrid?)
  - polishing the standards
  - middleware development on interoperability





\*Interconnection & Interoperability of Grids between Europe & China★







## Thank you





FP6-2004-Infrastructures-6-SSA-026634





http://www.euchinagrid.org